Kulthorn Kirby Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Review report and interim financial information For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2021

Independent Auditor's Report on Review of Interim Financial Information

To the Shareholders of Kulthorn Kirby Public Company Limited

I have reviewed the accompanying consolidated statement of financial position of Kulthorn Kirby Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries as at 30 September 2021, the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three-month and nine-month periods then ended, the related consolidated statements of changes in shareholders' equity and cash flows for the nine-month period then ended, as well as the condensed notes to the interim consolidated financial statements. I have also reviewed the separate financial information of Kulthorn Kirby Public Company Limited for the same periods (collectively "interim financial information"). Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim financial information in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No. 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*. My responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim financial information based on my review.

Scope of review

I conducted my review in accordance with Thai Standard on Review Engagements 2410, *Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity*. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable me to obtain assurance that I would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, I do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on my review, nothing has come to my attention that causes me to believe that the accompanying interim financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No. 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*.

Emphasis of Matters

Material Uncertainty related to Going Concern

I draw attention to Note 1.2 to the interim consolidated financial statements regarding the ability of the Group to continue as a going concern. The Group has sustained operating losses for a number of consecutive years, and as at 30 September 2021, the Group's total current liabilities exceed its total current assets by Baht 2,209 million (the Company only: Baht 2,587 million) and the Group has deficit of Baht 2,578 million (the Company only: Baht 1,762 million). In addition, the Group's equity is less than 50% of paid-up share capital, which causes the Company's securities will be marked with "C" (Caution) sign. Currently, the Group is in the process of implementing operational plans to change its strategies and business operating model and seeking additional sources of funds. The Group's management believes that the Group will be able to continue as a going concern.

Additionally, as disclosed in Note 1.3 to the interim consolidated financial statements, the Coronavirus disease 2019 pandemic is adversely impacting most businesses and industries. This situation significantly affects the Group's business activities in terms of supply chains and operational delays, and this is significantly impacting the Group's financial position, operating results, and cash flows at present, and is expected to do so in the future, including compliance with debt covenants. The Group's management has continuously monitored ongoing developments and is evaluating the impact on the financial statements. The impact subject to changes in circumstances in the future.

In addition, as disclosed in Note 22 to the interim consolidated financial statements, the Group is seeking a corrective action and fulfilling the regulations of the Stock Exchange of Thailand in the event that the Company's securities will be marked with "C" (Caution) sign.

The above circumstances indicate that there are significant uncertainties which may raise substantial doubt about the Group's ability to continue as a going concern. This will depend on the success of plans to improve business operations and seeking additional sources of funds, including the impact of the COVID-19 situation.

My conclusion is not modified in respect of these matters.

Sarinda Hirunprasurtwutti
Certified Public Accountant (Thailand) No. 4799

EY Office Limited

Bangkok: 10 November 2021

Statements of financial position

As at 30 September 2021

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Name of Name o			Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements		
Current assets Curr			As at	As at	As at	As at	
but reviewed) but reviewed) Assets Current assets Cash and cash equivalents 25,428 28,864 1,346 13,226 Trade and other receivables 2,3 1,077,066 1,095,836 735,802 726,441 Short-term loans to related parties 2 15,000 30,000 Inventories 4 1,684,034 1,239,335 1,092,168 802,364 Current tax assets 7,482 6,548 427 829 VAT receivable 46,597 33,294 40,398 24,087 Other current assets 5 107,782 91,347 62,186 38,598 Total current assets 6 - 91,347 62,186 38,598 Non-current assets 6 - - 2,086,872 2,086,872 Property, plant and equipment 7 3,859,394 4,047,319 2,327,057 2,418,862 Right-of-use assets 8 64,004 <		<u>Note</u>	30 September 2021	31 December 2020	30 September 2021	31 December 2020	
Assets Current assets Cash and cash equivalents 25,428 28,864 1,346 13,226 Trade and other receivables 2,3 1,077,066 1,095,836 735,802 726,441 Short-term loans to related parties 2 - - 15,000 30,000 Inventories 4 1,684,034 1,239,335 1,092,168 802,364 Current tax assets 7,482 6,548 427 829 VAT receivable 46,597 33,294 40,398 24,087 Other current assets 5 107,782 91,347 62,186 38,598 Total current assets 5 2,948,389 2,495,224 1,947,327 1,635,545 Non-current assets 6 - - 2,086,872 2,086,872 Property, plant and equipment 7 3,859,394 4,047,319 2,327,057 2,418,862 Right-of-use assets 8 64,004 80,796 2,933 5,957 Goodwill on business combination </th <th></th> <th></th> <th>(Unaudited</th> <th>(Audited)</th> <th>(Unaudited</th> <th>(Audited)</th>			(Unaudited	(Audited)	(Unaudited	(Audited)	
Current assets 25,428 28,864 1,346 13,226 Trade and other receivables 2,3 1,077,066 1,095,836 735,802 726,441 Short-term loans to related parties 2 - - 15,000 30,000 Inventories 4 1,684,034 1,239,335 1,092,168 802,364 Current tax assets 7,482 6,548 427 829 VAT receivable 46,597 33,294 40,398 24,087 Other current assets 5 107,782 91,347 62,186 38,598 Total current assets 5 107,782 91,347 62,186 38,598 Non-current assets 6 - - 2,086,872 2,086,872 Investments in subsidiaries 6 - - 2,086,872 2,418,862 Property, plant and equipment 7 3,859,394 4,047,319 2,327,057 2,418,862 Right-of-use assets 8 64,004 80,796 2,933 5,957 <td< th=""><th></th><th></th><th>but reviewed)</th><th></th><th>but reviewed)</th><th></th></td<>			but reviewed)		but reviewed)		
Cash and cash equivalents 25,428 28,864 1,346 13,226 Trade and other receivables 2,3 1,077,066 1,095,836 735,802 726,441 Short-term loans to related parties 2 - - 15,000 30,000 Inventories 4 1,684,034 1,239,335 1,092,168 802,364 Current tax assets 7,482 6,548 427 829 VAT receivable 46,597 33,294 40,398 24,087 Other current assets 5 107,782 91,347 62,186 38,598 Total current assets 5 107,782 91,347 62,186 38,598 Non-current assets 6 - - 2,086,872 2,086,872 Investments in subsidiaries 6 - - 2,086,872 2,086,872 Property, plant and equipment 7 3,859,394 4,047,319 2,327,057 2,418,862 Right-of-use assets 8 64,004 80,796 2,933 5,957	Assets						
Trade and other receivables 2, 3 1,077,066 1,095,836 735,802 726,441 Short-term loans to related parties 2 - - 15,000 30,000 Inventories 4 1,684,034 1,239,335 1,092,168 802,364 Current tax assets 7,482 6,548 427 829 VAT receivable 46,597 33,294 40,398 24,087 Other current assets 5 107,782 91,347 62,186 38,598 Total current assets 2,948,389 2,495,224 1,947,327 1,635,545 Non-current assets 6 - - - 2,086,872 2,086,872 Property, plant and equipment 7 3,859,394 4,047,319 2,327,057 2,418,862 Right-of-use assets 8 64,004 80,796 2,933 5,957 Goodwill on business combination 9 - - - - - - - - - - - - -	Current assets						
Short-term loans to related parties 2 - 15,000 30,000 Inventories 4 1,684,034 1,239,335 1,092,168 802,364 Current tax assets 7,482 6,548 427 829 VAT receivable 46,597 33,294 40,398 24,087 Other current assets 5 107,782 91,347 62,186 38,598 Total current assets 2,948,389 2,495,224 1,947,327 1,635,545 Non-current assets 6 - - - 2,086,872 2,086,872 Property, plant and equipment 7 3,859,394 4,047,319 2,327,057 2,418,862 Right-of-use assets 8 64,004 80,796 2,933 5,957 Goodwill on business combination 9 - - - - Other intangible assets 10 70,436 80,118 42,456 47,543 Deferred tax assets 32,790 28,562 10,134 7,176 Other non-current assets </td <td>Cash and cash equivalents</td> <td></td> <td>25,428</td> <td>28,864</td> <td>1,346</td> <td>13,226</td>	Cash and cash equivalents		25,428	28,864	1,346	13,226	
Inventories 4 1,684,034 1,239,335 1,092,168 802,364 Current tax assets 7,482 6,548 427 829 VAT receivable 46,597 33,294 40,398 24,087 Other current assets 5 107,782 91,347 62,186 38,598 Total current assets 2,948,389 2,495,224 1,947,327 1,635,545 Non-current assets 6 - - 2,086,872 2,086,872 Property, plant and equipment 7 3,859,394 4,047,319 2,327,057 2,418,862 Right-of-use assets 8 64,004 80,796 2,933 5,957 Goodwill on business combination 9 - - - - - Other intangible assets 10 70,436 80,118 42,456 47,543 Deferred tax assets 32,790 28,562 10,134 7,176 Other non-current assets 4,027,678 4,237,856 4,470,335 4,567,293	Trade and other receivables	2, 3	1,077,066	1,095,836	735,802	726,441	
Current tax assets 7,482 6,548 427 829 VAT receivable 46,597 33,294 40,398 24,087 Other current assets 5 107,782 91,347 62,186 38,598 Total current assets 2,948,389 2,495,224 1,947,327 1,635,545 Non-current assets 8 - - 2,086,872 2,086,872 Property, plant and equipment 7 3,859,394 4,047,319 2,327,057 2,418,862 Right-of-use assets 8 64,004 80,796 2,933 5,957 Goodwill on business combination 9 - - - - Other intangible assets 10 70,436 80,118 42,456 47,543 Deferred tax assets 32,790 28,562 10,134 7,176 Other non-current assets 1,054 1,061 883 883 Total non-current assets 4,027,678 4,237,856 4,470,335 4,567,293	Short-term loans to related parties	2	-	-	15,000	30,000	
VAT receivable 46,597 33,294 40,398 24,087 Other current assets 5 107,782 91,347 62,186 38,598 Total current assets 2,948,389 2,495,224 1,947,327 1,635,545 Non-current assets 8 - - - 2,086,872 2,086,872 Property, plant and equipment 7 3,859,394 4,047,319 2,327,057 2,418,862 Right-of-use assets 8 64,004 80,796 2,933 5,957 Goodwill on business combination 9 - - - - - Other intangible assets 10 70,436 80,118 42,456 47,543 Deferred tax assets 32,790 28,562 10,134 7,176 Other non-current assets 1,054 1,061 883 883 Total non-current assets 4,027,678 4,237,856 4,470,335 4,567,293	Inventories	4	1,684,034	1,239,335	1,092,168	802,364	
Other current assets 5 107,782 91,347 62,186 38,598 Total current assets 2,948,389 2,495,224 1,947,327 1,635,545 Non-current assets Investments in subsidiaries Investments in subsidiaries 6 - - 2,086,872 <td>Current tax assets</td> <td></td> <td>7,482</td> <td>6,548</td> <td>427</td> <td>829</td>	Current tax assets		7,482	6,548	427	829	
Total current assets 2,948,389 2,495,224 1,947,327 1,635,545 Non-current assets Investments in subsidiaries 6 - - 2,086,872 2,086,872 2,086,872 Property, plant and equipment 7 3,859,394 4,047,319 2,327,057 2,418,862 Right-of-use assets 8 64,004 80,796 2,933 5,957 Goodwill on business combination 9 - - - - - Other intangible assets 10 70,436 80,118 42,456 47,543 Deferred tax assets 32,790 28,562 10,134 7,176 Other non-current assets 1,054 1,061 883 883 Total non-current assets 4,027,678 4,237,856 4,470,335 4,567,293	VAT receivable		46,597	33,294	40,398	24,087	
Non-current assets Investments in subsidiaries 6 - - 2,086,872 2,086,872 Property, plant and equipment 7 3,859,394 4,047,319 2,327,057 2,418,862 Right-of-use assets 8 64,004 80,796 2,933 5,957 Goodwill on business combination 9 - - - - Other intangible assets 10 70,436 80,118 42,456 47,543 Deferred tax assets 32,790 28,562 10,134 7,176 Other non-current assets 1,054 1,061 883 883 Total non-current assets 4,027,678 4,237,856 4,470,335 4,567,293	Other current assets	5	107,782	91,347	62,186	38,598	
Investments in subsidiaries 6 - - 2,086,872 2,086,872 2,086,872 Property, plant and equipment 7 3,859,394 4,047,319 2,327,057 2,418,862 Right-of-use assets 8 64,004 80,796 2,933 5,957 Goodwill on business combination 9 - - - - - - Other intangible assets 10 70,436 80,118 42,456 47,543 Deferred tax assets 32,790 28,562 10,134 7,176 Other non-current assets 1,054 1,061 883 883 Total non-current assets 4,027,678 4,237,856 4,470,335 4,567,293	Total current assets		2,948,389	2,495,224	1,947,327	1,635,545	
Property, plant and equipment 7 3,859,394 4,047,319 2,327,057 2,418,862 Right-of-use assets 8 64,004 80,796 2,933 5,957 Goodwill on business combination 9 - - - - Other intangible assets 10 70,436 80,118 42,456 47,543 Deferred tax assets 32,790 28,562 10,134 7,176 Other non-current assets 1,054 1,061 883 883 Total non-current assets 4,027,678 4,237,856 4,470,335 4,567,293	Non-current assets						
Right-of-use assets 8 64,004 80,796 2,933 5,957 Goodwill on business combination 9 - - - - - Other intangible assets 10 70,436 80,118 42,456 47,543 Deferred tax assets 32,790 28,562 10,134 7,176 Other non-current assets 1,054 1,061 883 883 Total non-current assets 4,027,678 4,237,856 4,470,335 4,567,293	Investments in subsidiaries	6	-	-	2,086,872	2,086,872	
Goodwill on business combination 9 - <	Property, plant and equipment	7	3,859,394	4,047,319	2,327,057	2,418,862	
Other intangible assets 10 70,436 80,118 42,456 47,543 Deferred tax assets 32,790 28,562 10,134 7,176 Other non-current assets 1,054 1,061 883 883 Total non-current assets 4,027,678 4,237,856 4,470,335 4,567,293	Right-of-use assets	8	64,004	80,796	2,933	5,957	
Deferred tax assets 32,790 28,562 10,134 7,176 Other non-current assets 1,054 1,061 883 883 Total non-current assets 4,027,678 4,237,856 4,470,335 4,567,293	Goodwill on business combination	9	-	-	-	-	
Other non-current assets 1,054 1,061 883 883 Total non-current assets 4,027,678 4,237,856 4,470,335 4,567,293	Other intangible assets	10	70,436	80,118	42,456	47,543	
Total non-current assets 4,027,678 4,237,856 4,470,335 4,567,293	Deferred tax assets		32,790	28,562	10,134	7,176	
	Other non-current assets		1,054	1,061	883	883	
Total assets <u>6,976,067</u> <u>6,733,080</u> <u>6,417,662</u> <u>6,202,838</u>	Total non-current assets		4,027,678	4,237,856	4,470,335	4,567,293	
	Total assets		6,976,067	6,733,080	6,417,662	6,202,838	

Statements of financial position (continued)

As at 30 September 2021

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

		Consolidated fin	ancial statements	Separate financial statements		
		As at	As at	As at	As at	
	Note	30 September 2021	31 December 2020	30 September 2021	31 December 2020	
		(Unaudited	(Audited)	(Unaudited	(Audited)	
		but reviewed)		but reviewed)		
Liabilities and shareholders' equity						
Current liabilities						
Bank overdrafts and short-term loans from						
financial institutions	11	3,573,640	3,550,847	2,068,844	2,119,739	
Trade and other payables	2, 12	1,221,558	751,507	1,654,760	1,127,025	
Short-term loans from related parties	2	-	-	481,000	481,000	
Current portion of long-term loans	13	310,000	400,000	310,000	400,000	
Current portion of lease liabilities	14	16,300	21,362	3,559	3,668	
Dividend payable		891	891	887	887	
Other current financial liabilities		3,509	489	3,509	489	
Other current liabilities		31,729	22,376	11,718	17,474	
Total current liabilities		5,157,627	4,747,472	4,534,277	4,150,282	
Non-current liabilities						
Long-term loans, net of current portion	13	777,854	675,300	777,854	675,300	
Lease liabilities, net of current portion	14	19,554	31,055	799	3,508	
Deferred tax liabilities		43,230	43,820	-	-	
Provision for long-term employee benefits		259,258	244,335	112,141	106,994	
Total non-current liabilities		1,099,896	994,510	890,794	785,802	
Total liabilities		6,257,523	5,741,982	5,425,071	4,936,084	

Statements of financial position (continued)

As at 30 September 2021

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated fina	ancial statements	Separate financial statements		
	As at	As at As at		As at	
	30 September 2021	31 December 2020	30 September 2021	31 December 2020	
	(Unaudited	(Audited)	(Unaudited	(Audited)	
	but reviewed)		but reviewed)		
Liabilities and shareholders' equity (continued)					
Shareholders' equity					
Share capital					
Registered					
1,500,000,000 ordinary shares of Baht 1 each	1,500,000	1,500,000	1,500,000	1,500,000	
Issued and fully paid up					
1,500,000,000 ordinary shares of Baht 1 each	1,500,000	1,500,000	1,500,000	1,500,000	
Share premium	700,000	700,000	700,000	700,000	
Surplus from business combination under common control	207,898	207,898	-	-	
Retained earnings (deficits)					
Appropriated - statutory reserve	120,000	120,000	120,000	120,000	
Unappropriated	(2,698,355)	(2,431,901)	(1,881,744)	(1,619,155)	
Other components of shareholders' equity	889,001	895,101	554,335	565,909	
Total shareholders' equity	718,544	991,098	992,591	1,266,754	
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	6,976,067	6,733,080	6,417,662	6,202,838	

Directors

Statements of comprehensive income

For the three-month period ended 30 September 2021

(Unit: Thousand Baht except loss per share expressed in Baht)

		Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements		
	<u>Note</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	2021	<u>2020</u>	
Profit or loss:						
Revenues						
Revenue from contracts with customers	17, 18	1,620,300	1,283,632	800,436	724,782	
Rental income		392	392	3,175	3,295	
Other income		5,639	8,278	11,417	9,802	
Gain on exchange			146	<u>-</u>		
Total revenues		1,626,331	1,292,448	815,028	737,879	
Expenses						
Cost of sales and services		1,581,602	1,286,114	816,983	752,686	
Selling and distribution expenses		16,898	17,078	7,124	7,711	
Administrative expenses		109,553	99,515	64,851	63,871	
Loss on exchange		33,520	<u> </u>	24,866	726	
Total expenses		1,741,573	1,402,707	913,824	824,994	
Operating loss		(115,242)	(110,259)	(98,796)	(87,115)	
Finance income		9	8	213	428	
Finance cost		(46,701)	(46,787)	(34,882)	(36,297)	
Loss before income tax		(161,934)	(157,038)	(133,465)	(122,984)	
Income tax	15	1,311	(5,513)	(425)	26	
Loss for the period		(160,623)	(162,551)	(133,890)	(122,958)	
Other comprehensive income:						
Other comprehensive income to be reclassified						
to profit or loss in subsequent periods:						
Exchange differences on translation of						
financial statements in foreign currency		3,503	4,073	<u> </u>	<u>-</u>	
Other comprehensive income to be reclassified						
to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of inc	come tax	3,503	4,073	<u> </u>		
Other comprehensive income for the period		3,503	4,073	- -	<u>-</u>	
Total comprehensive income for the period		(157,120)	(158,478)	(133,890)	(122,958)	
Basic loss per share (Baht)	16					
Loss attributable to equity holders of the Company		(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.09)	(0.08)	

Kulthorn Kirby Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Statements of comprehensive income

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2021

(Unit: Thousand Baht except loss per share expressed in Baht)

Note Profit or loss: 2021 2020 2021 2020 Revenues Revenue from contracts with customers 17,18 4,941,043 4,054,068 2,519,354 2,304,500 Rental income 1,441 1,091 9.725 10,085 Cher income 4,269 15,688 49,945 16,619 Cher income 4,984,583 4,070,847 2,579,028 2,231,304 Expenses Cost of sales and services 4,709,840 3,928,699 2,488,185 2,249,603 Selling and distribution expenses 56,993 55,942 24,776 26,630 Administrative expenses 56,993 55,942 24,776 26,630 Administrative expenses 56,993 55,942 24,769 26,253 Loss on exchange 52,973 20,425 43,699 62,283 Administrative expenses 51,33,140 4,411,973 2,754,573 2,565,576 Operating loss (148,566) (341,12) (175,545) (234,372) Toprating loss			Consolidated finance		scept loss per share expressed in Baht) Separate financial statements		
Revenues Revenue from contracts with customers 17, 18 4,941,043 4,054,068 2,519,354 2,304,050 Rental income 1,441 1,091 9,725 10,781 Other income 4,2899 15,688 49,949 16,719 Total revenues 4,984,583 4,070,847 2,579,028 2,331,004 Expenses 2 2,249,683 55,942 2,488,185 2,249,663 Selling and distribution expenses 56,993 55,942 24,776 26,630 Administrative expenses 56,993 342,939 197,913 226,523 Loss on exchange 52,273 20,425 43,699 6,222 Allowance for impairment of assets - 63,988 - 7,533 Total expenses 5133,149 4,411,973 2,754,573 2,256,576 Operating loss (148,566) (341,126) (175,545) (234,372) Finance cost (188,567) 4,319 (39,177) (102,364) (121,462) Loss before income tax 15		<u>Note</u>	2021	2020	<u>2021</u>	2020	
Revenue from contracts with customers	Profit or loss:						
Rental Income	Revenues						
Other income 4,949,981,583 40,70,847 2,579,028 2,331,304 Expenses Expenses Cost of sales and services 4,709,840 3,928,689 2,488,185 2,249,663 Selling and distribution expenses 56,993 55,942 2,4776 26,630 Administrative expenses 313,343 342,939 197,913 2226,523 Loss on exchange 52,973 20,425 43,699 6,222 Allowance for impairment of assets 5 5,33,149 4,411,973 2,754,573 2,556,576 Operating loss (148,566) (341,126) (175,545) 2,233,372 Finance cost (135,151) (156,727) (102,364) 1,435 Finance cost (283,678) (497,784) 2,771,211 (354,399) Income tax 15 4,319 (3,981) 2,988 1,71 Loss for the period (279,359) (501,745) (274,163) 3,354,399 Other comprehensive income not to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of income tax 1,130,409 2 7	Revenue from contracts with customers	17, 18	4,941,043	4,054,068	2,519,354	2,304,500	
Total revenues	Rental income		1,441	1,091	9,725	10,085	
Cost of sales and services	Other income		42,099	15,688	49,949	16,719	
Cost of sales and services	Total revenues		4,984,583	4,070,847	2,579,028	2,331,304	
Selling and distribution expenses 56,993 55,942 24,776 26,630 Administrative expenses 313,343 342,939 197,913 226,523 Loss on exchange 52,973 20,425 43,699 6,222 Allowance for impairment of assets - 63,968 - 56,338 Total expenses 5,133,149 4,411,973 2,754,573 2,556,576 Operating loss (148,566) (341,126) (175,545) (234,372) Finance income 39 69 788 1,435 Finance cost (2135,151) (156,727) (102,364) (121,462) Loss before income tax 15 4,319 (3,961) 2,958 171 Loss for the period (279,359) (501,745) (274,163) (354,228) Other comprehensive income College comprehensive income not to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods: Revaluation surplus on assets 1,130,409 7 720,090 Less: Income tax effe	Expenses						
Administrative expenses 313,343 342,939 197,913 226,523 Loss on exchange 52,973 20,425 43,699 6,222 Allowance for impairment of assets - 63,968 - 56,338 Total expenses 5,133,149 4,411,973 2,754,573 2,565,676 Operating loss (148,566) (341,126) (175,545) (234,372) Finance income 39 69 788 1,435 Finance income (39 69 788 1,435 Finance cost (135,151) (156,727) (102,364) (121,462) Loss before income tax (283,678) (497,784) (277,121) (354,399) Income tax 15 4,319 (3,961) 2,958 171 Loss for the period (279,359) (501,745) (274,163) (354,228) Other comprehensive income not to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods: Revaluation surplus on assets - 1,130,409 - 720,090 Less: Income tax effect - (212,609) - (144,018) To profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of income tax - 917,800 - 576,072 Other comprehensive income not to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of income tax - 917,800 - 576,072 Other comprehensive income to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of income tax - 917,800 - 576,072 Other comprehensive income to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of income tax - 917,800 - 576,072 Other comprehensive income to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of income tax - 917,800 - 576,072 Other comprehensive income to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of income tax - 917,800 - 576,072 Other comprehensive income to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of income tax - 917,800 - 576,072 Other comprehensive income to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of income tax - 917,800 - 576,072 Other comprehensive income to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of income tax - 917,800 - 576,072 Other comprehensive income to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of income tax - 917,800 - 576,072 Other comprehensive income to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods	Cost of sales and services		4,709,840	3,928,699	2,488,185	2,249,963	
Loss on exchange 52,973 20,425 43,699 6,222 Allowance for impairment of assets - 63,968 - 56,338 Total expenses 5,133,149 4,411,973 2,754,573 2,566,676 Operating loss (148,566) (341,126) (175,545) (234,372) Finance income 39 69 788 1,435 Finance cost (135,151) (156,727) (102,364) (121,462) Loss before income tax 15 4,319 (3,961) 2,958 171 Loss for the period (279,359) (501,745) (274,163) (354,228) Other comprehensive income: Comprehensive income not to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods: Total comprehensive income not to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of income tax 1,130,409 720,090 720,090 Cher comprehensive income not to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of income tax 917,800 - 576,072 Other comprehensive income to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods: <t< td=""><td>Selling and distribution expenses</td><td></td><td>56,993</td><td>55,942</td><td>24,776</td><td>26,630</td></t<>	Selling and distribution expenses		56,993	55,942	24,776	26,630	
Allowance for impairment of assets -	Administrative expenses		313,343	342,939	197,913	226,523	
Total expenses	Loss on exchange		52,973	20,425	43,699	6,222	
Operating loss (148,566) (341,126) (175,545) (234,372) Finance income 39 69 788 1,435 Finance cost (135,151) (156,727) (102,364) (121,462) Loss before income tax (283,678) (497,784) (277,121) (354,399) Income tax 15 4,319 (3,961) 2,958 171 Loss for the period (279,359) (501,745) (274,163) (354,228) Other comprehensive income Other comprehensive income not to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods: Less: Income tax effect - 1,130,409 - 720,090 Less: Income tax effect - (212,609) - (144,018) Other comprehensive income not to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of income tax - 917,800 - 576,072 Other comprehensive income to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods: - 917,800 - 576,072 Other comprehensive income to be reclassified to profit or	Allowance for impairment of assets		<u> </u>	63,968	<u> </u>	56,338	
Finance income 39 69 788 1,435	Total expenses		5,133,149	4,411,973	2,754,573	2,565,676	
Comparison Com	Operating loss		(148,566)	(341,126)	(175,545)	(234,372)	
Loss before income tax (283,678) (497,784) (277,121) (354,399) Income tax 15 4,319 (3,961) 2,958 171 Loss for the period (279,359) (501,745) (274,163) (354,228) Other comprehensive income Other comprehensive income not to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods: Revaluation surplus on assets 1,130,409 720,090 Less: Income tax effect 2(212,609) 1(144,018) 1 917,800 576,072 Other comprehensive income not to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of income tax 917,800 576,072 Other comprehensive income to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of income tax 917,800 576,072 Other comprehensive income to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of income tax 3,171 - - Other comprehensive income to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of income tax 6,805 3,171 - - Other comprehensive income for the period 6,805 3,171 -<	Finance income		39	69	788	1,435	
Contact Cont	Finance cost		(135,151)	(156,727)	(102,364)	(121,462)	
Coss for the period (279,359) (501,745) (274,163) (354,228) Other comprehensive income: Other comprehensive income not to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods: Revaluation surplus on assets - 1,130,409 - 720,090 Less: Income tax effect - (212,609) - (144,018) Less: Income tax effect - 917,800 - 576,072 Other comprehensive income not to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods: Exchange differences on translation of financial statements in foreign currency 6,805 3,171 - - Other comprehensive income to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of income tax 6,805 3,171 - - Other comprehensive income to be reclassified Total comprehensive income for the period 6,805 3,171 - - Other comprehensive income for the period 6,805 920,971 - 576,072 Total comprehensive income for the period (272,554) 419,226 (2	Loss before income tax		(283,678)	(497,784)	(277,121)	(354,399)	
Other comprehensive income: Other comprehensive income not to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods: Revaluation surplus on assets - 1,130,409 - 720,090 Less: Income tax effect - (212,609) - (144,018) - 917,800 - 576,072 Other comprehensive income not to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of income tax Other comprehensive income to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods: Exchange differences on translation of financial statements in foreign currency 6,805 3,171 Other comprehensive income to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of income tax Other comprehensive income for the period 6,805 920,971 - 576,072 Total comprehensive income for the period (272,554) 419,226 (274,163) 221,844	Income tax	15	4,319	(3,961)	2,958	171	
Other comprehensive income not to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods: Revaluation surplus on assets - 1,130,409 - 720,090 Less: Income tax effect - (212,609) - (144,018) - 917,800 - 576,072 Other comprehensive income not to be reclassified - 917,800 - 576,072 Other comprehensive income to be reclassified - 917,800 - 576,072 Other comprehensive income to be reclassified - 917,800 - 576,072 Exchange differences on translation of financial statements in foreign currency 6,805 3,171 Other comprehensive income to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of income tax 6,805 3,171 Other comprehensive income for the period 6,805 920,971 576,072 Total comprehensive income for the period (272,554) 419,226 (274,163) 221,844	Loss for the period		(279,359)	(501,745)	(274,163)	(354,228)	
Other comprehensive income not to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods: Revaluation surplus on assets - 1,130,409 - 720,090 Less: Income tax effect - (212,609) - (144,018) - 917,800 - 576,072 Other comprehensive income not to be reclassified - 917,800 - 576,072 Other comprehensive income to be reclassified - 917,800 - 576,072 Other comprehensive income to be reclassified - 917,800 - 576,072 Exchange differences on translation of financial statements in foreign currency 6,805 3,171 Other comprehensive income to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of income tax 6,805 3,171 Other comprehensive income for the period 6,805 920,971 576,072 Total comprehensive income for the period (272,554) 419,226 (274,163) 221,844	Other comprehensive income:						
Revaluation surplus on assets - 1,130,409 - 720,090	•	ied .					
Revaluation surplus on assets - 1,130,409 - 720,090	,	.00					
Less: Income tax effect - (212,609) - (144,018)			_	1 130 409	_	720 090	
Other comprehensive income not to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of income tax Other comprehensive income to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods: Exchange differences on translation of financial statements in foreign currency Other comprehensive income to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods: Other comprehensive income to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of income tax Other comprehensive income for the period	·		_		_		
Other comprehensive income not to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of income tax - 917,800 - 576,072 Other comprehensive income to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods: Exchange differences on translation of financial statements in foreign currency 6,805 3,171 Other comprehensive income to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of income tax 6,805 3,171 Other comprehensive income for the period 6,805 920,971 - 576,072 Total comprehensive income for the period (272,554) 419,226 (274,163) 221,844 Basic loss per share (Baht) 16	2000. Income tax onout	_		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of income tax - 917,800 - 576,072 Other comprehensive income to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods: Exchange differences on translation of financial statements in foreign currency 6,805 3,171 Other comprehensive income to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of income tax 6,805 3,171 Other comprehensive income for the period 6,805 920,971 - 576,072 Total comprehensive income for the period (272,554) 419,226 (274,163) 221,844	Other comprehensive income not to be reclassif	ied				0.0,0.2	
Other comprehensive income to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods: Exchange differences on translation of financial statements in foreign currency 6,805 3,171 Other comprehensive income to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of income tax 6,805 3,171 Other comprehensive income for the period 6,805 920,971 - 576,072 Total comprehensive income for the period (272,554) 419,226 (274,163) 221,844 Basic loss per share (Baht) 16	•		-	917.800	_	576.072	
to profit or loss in subsequent periods: Exchange differences on translation of financial statements in foreign currency 6,805 3,171 Other comprehensive income to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of income tax 6,805 3,171 Other comprehensive income for the period 6,805 920,971 - 576,072 Total comprehensive income for the period (272,554) 419,226 (274,163) 221,844	·					0.0,0.2	
Exchange differences on translation of financial statements in foreign currency 6,805 3,171 Other comprehensive income to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of income tax 6,805 3,171 Other comprehensive income for the period 6,805 920,971 - 576,072 Total comprehensive income for the period (272,554) 419,226 (274,163) 221,844	,						
financial statements in foreign currency 6,805 3,171 Other comprehensive income to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of income tax 6,805 3,171 Other comprehensive income for the period 6,805 920,971 - 576,072 Total comprehensive income for the period (272,554) 419,226 (274,163) 221,844							
Other comprehensive income to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of income tax 6,805 3,171 Other comprehensive income for the period 6,805 920,971 - 576,072 Total comprehensive income for the period (272,554) 419,226 (274,163) 221,844 Basic loss per share (Baht) 16	•		6.805	3.171	_	-	
to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of income tax 6,805 3,171	,	_			_		
Other comprehensive income for the period 6,805 920,971 - 576,072 Total comprehensive income for the period (272,554) 419,226 (274,163) 221,844 Basic loss per share (Baht) 16	·	income tax	6.805	3.171	-	-	
Total comprehensive income for the period (272,554) 419,226 (274,163) 221,844 Basic loss per share (Baht) 16	·	_				576.072	
Basic loss per share (Baht) 16			0,000	020,0		0.0,0.2	
	Total comprehensive income for the period	=	(272,554)	419,226	(274,163)	221,844	
	Basic loss per share (Baht)	16					
			(0.19)	(0.33)	(0.18)	(0.24)	

Kulthorn Kirby Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Statements of changes in shareholders' equity

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2021

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements								
	Other components of shareholders' equity								
						Other compreher	nsive income		
						Exchange			
			Surplus			differences on			
			from business			translation of		Total other	
	Issued and		combination			financial	Revaluation	components of	Total
	fully paid-up		under common	Retained earn	nings (deficits)	statements in	surplus on	shareholders'	shareholders'
	share capital	Share premium	control	Appropriated	Unappropriated	foreign currency	assets	equity	equity
Balance as at 1 January 2020	1,500,000	700,000	207,898	120,000	(1,806,164)	5,517	-	5,517	727,251
Loss for the period	-	-	-	-	(501,745)	-	-	-	(501,745)
Other comprehensive income for the period						3,171	917,800	920,971	920,971
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	-	-	(501,745)	3,171	917,800	920,971	419,226
Transfer revaluation surplus on assets to retained earnings (deficits)					12,634	<u>-</u>	(12,634)	(12,634)	<u>-</u>
Balance as at 30 September 2020	1,500,000	700,000	207,898	120,000	(2,295,275)	8,688	905,166	913,854	1,146,477
Balance as at 1 January 2021	1,500,000	700,000	207,898	120,000	(2,431,901)	7,435	887,666	895,101	991,098
Loss for the period	-	-	-	-	(279,359)	-	-	-	(279,359)
Other comprehensive income for the period						6,805		6,805	6,805
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	-	-	(279,359)	6,805	-	6,805	(272,554)
Transfer revaluation surplus on assets to retained earnings (deficits)					12,905	-	(12,905)	(12,905)	
Balance as at 30 September 2021	1,500,000	700,000	207,898	120,000	(2,698,355)	14,240	874,761	889,001	718,544

Kulthorn Kirby Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries

Statements of changes in shareholders' equity (continued)

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2021

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Separate financial statements

					Other components of	
					shareholders' equity	
					Other comprehensive	
					income	
	Issued and				Revaluation	Total
	fully paid-up		Retained earni	ngs (deficits)	surplus on	shareholders'
	share capital	Share premium	Appropriated	Unappropriated	assets	equity
Balance as at 1 January 2020	1,500,000	700,000	120,000	(1,177,831)	-	1,142,169
Loss for the period	-	-	-	(354,228)	-	(354,228)
Other comprehensive loss for the period	<u>-</u>	<u> </u>	<u>-</u> _	<u> </u>	576,072	576,072
Total comprehensive loss for the period	-	-	-	(354,228)	576,072	221,844
Transfer revaluation surplus on assets to retained earnings (deficits)	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u>-</u>	6,324	(6,324)	<u>-</u>
Balance as at 30 September 2020	1,500,000	700,000	120,000	(1,525,735)	569,748	1,364,013
Balance as at 1 January 2021	1,500,000	700,000	120,000	(1,619,155)	565,909	1,266,754
Loss for the period	-	-	-	(274,163)	-	(274,163)
Other comprehensive income for the period		<u> </u>	<u>-</u>			<u>-</u>
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	-	(274,163)	-	(274,163)
Transfer revaluation surplus on assets to retained earnings (deficits)		<u> </u>	<u>-</u>	11,574	(11,574)	
Balance as at 30 September 2021	1,500,000	700,000	120,000	(1,881,744)	554,335	992,591

Cash flow statements

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2021

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

<u>_ c</u>	onsolidated financ	ial statements	Separate financial statements		
	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	
Cash flows from operating activities					
oss before tax	(283,678)	(497,784)	(277,121)	(354,399)	
Adjustments to reconcile loss before tax to					
net cash provided by (paid from) operating activities:					
Unrealised loss (gain) on exchange	45,947	(1,212)	35,075	(2,772)	
Loss on fair value adjustments of financial instrument	3,020	-	3,020	-	
Reversal of the reduction of inventory to net realisable value	(18,299)	(55,127)	(1,568)	(27,944)	
Allowance for expected credit losses (reversal)	3,691	(2,381)	5,319	(1,590)	
Depreciation and amortisation	284,416	257,966	137,822	118,286	
Amortise right-of-use assets	15,118	22,675	3,024	3,504	
Allowance for impairment loss on assets (reversal)	(151)	63,968	-	56,338	
Amortise deferred revenue from sales and lease back	(167)	(167)	-	-	
Loss (gain) on sales of property, plant and equipment	3,144	(550)	(595)	(992)	
Loss on write-off of property, plant and equipment	671	-	25	-	
Provision for long-term employee benefits	20,142	19,610	8,487	8,348	
Dividend income	(7)	(4)	(7)	(4)	
Subsidies income from Government grants	(1,375)	(7,029)	(1,375)	(7,029)	
Finance income	(39)	(69)	(788)	(1,435)	
Finance cost	135,151	156,727	102,364	121,461	
Profit (loss) from operating activities before					
changes in operating assets and liabilities	207,584	(43,377)	13,682	(88,228)	
Operating assets (increase) decrease					
Trade and other receivables	25,206	66,659	(24,548)	71,121	
Inventories	(426,400)	257,147	(288,236)	38,995	
Other current assets	(26,180)	(55,375)	(39,070)	(46,024)	
Other non-current assets	7	(189)	-	284	
Operating liabilities increase (decrease)					
Trade and other payables	451,871	60,058	528,844	280,218	
Other current liabilities	10,895	1,126	(4,381)	(1,459)	
Cash flows from operating activities	242,983	286,049	186,291	254,907	
Cash paid for long-term employee benefits	(5,219)	(30,461)	(3,340)	(21,844)	
Interest received	39	69	895	1,640	
Interest paid	(135,671)	(155,250)	(102,909)	(122,353)	
Tax refund received	3,128	7,938	-	-	
Corporate income tax paid	(8,119)	(5,794)	(427)	(701)	
Net cash flows from operating activities	97,141	102,551	80,510	111,649	

Cash flow statements (continued)

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2021

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated financ	ial atatamanta	Separate financial statements		
	Consolidated finance		·		
	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	
Cash flows from investing activities					
Proceeds from sales of property, plant and equipment	6,294	1,326	2,241	1,198	
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment and					
intangible assets	(81,540)	(431,923)	(51,292)	(368,086)	
Cash received from Government grants	-	3,634	-	3,634	
Decrease in short-term loans to related parties	-	-	15,000	15,000	
Dividend income		4	7	4	
Net cash flows used in investing activities	(75,239)	(426,959)	(34,044)	(348,250)	
Cash flows from financing activities					
Increase in bank overdrafts and					
short-term loans from financial institutions	7,202,083	4,754,761	2,820,881	2,282,889	
Decrease in bank overdrafts and					
short-term loans from financial institutions	(7,186,131)	(4,512,424)	(2,868,963)	(2,083,442)	
Decrease in short-term loans from related parties	-	-	-	(5,200)	
Repayment of long-term loans	(7,446)	-	(7,446)	-	
Payment of principal portion of lease liabilities	(16,467)	(31,778)	(2,818)	(3,158)	
Net cash flows from (used in) financing activities	(7,961)	210,559	(58,346)	191,089	
Decrease in translation adjustments	(17,377)	(9,698)	<u> </u>	-	
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(3,436)	(123,547)	(11,880)	(45,512)	
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	28,864	137,916	13,226	51,426	
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	25,428	14,369	1,346	5,914	
Supplemental disclosures of cash flows information					
Non-cash related transactions for investing activities					
Other payable from acquisitions of fixed assets	6,645	10,254	239	6,351	
Other receivable from sales of fixed assets	-	-	17,766	35,847	
Revaluation surplus on assets	-	1,130,409	-	720,090	
Transfer right-of-use assets to fixed assets	1,855	6,631	-	-	
Transfer promissory notes to long-term loan from					
debt restructuring	20,000	-	20,000	-	
Offset other receivable from sales of fixed assets					
with trade and other payables	372	-	16,511	-	
Right-of-use assets decrease from termination					
of lease contract	96	-	-	-	
2) Non-cash related transactions for financing activities					
Dividend payable	891	891	887	887	

Kulthorn Kirby Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries

Notes to interim financial statements

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2021

1. General information

1.1 Corporate information

Kulthorn Kirby Public Company Limited ("the Company") is a public company incorporated and domiciled in Thailand. The Company is principally engaged in the manufacture and distribution of hermetic compressors. The registered address of the Company is 126 Soi Chalongkrung 31, Chalongkrung Road, Khwaeng Lamplatew, Khet Latkrabang, Bangkok.

1.2 Fundamental accounting assumptions

The Group has sustained operating losses for a number of consecutive years, and as at 30 September 2021, the Group's total current liabilities exceed its total current assets by Baht 2,209 million (the Company only: Baht 2,587 million) and the Group has deficit of Baht 2,578 million (the Company only: Baht 1,762 million). In addition, the Group's equity is less than 50% of paid-up share capital, which causes the Company's securities will be marked with "C" (Caution) sign. Currently, the Group is in the process of implementing operational plans to change its strategies and business operating model and seeking additional sources of funds. The Group's management believes that the Group will be able to continue as a going concern. Management has therefore decided that it is correct and appropriate to prepare the Group's financial statements for the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2021 under the going concern basis. Accordingly, such financial statements do not include any adjustments relating to the realisation of the recoverable amount and classification of the assets or the amount and classification of liabilities that might be necessary should the Group be unable to continue its operations as a going concern.

1.3 Coronavirus disease 2019 Pandemic

The COVID-19 pandemic is adversely impacting most businesses and industries. This situation significantly affects the Group's business activities in terms of supply chains and operational delays, and this is significantly impacting the Group's financial position, operating results, and cash flows at present, and is expected to do so in the future. The Group's management has continuously monitored ongoing developments and assessed the financial impact in respect of the valuation of assets, provisions and contingent liabilities, and has used estimates and judgement in respect of various issues as the situation has evolved.

1.4 Basis for the preparation of interim financial statements

These interim financial statements are prepared in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No. 34 Interim Financial Reporting, with the Company choosing to present condensed interim financial statements. However, the Company has presented the statements of financial position, comprehensive income, changes in shareholders' equity, and cash flows in the same format as that used for the annual financial statements.

The interim financial statements are intended to provide information additional to that included in the latest annual financial statements. Accordingly, they focus on new activities, events, and circumstances so as not to duplicate information previously reported. These interim financial statements should therefore be read in conjunction with the latest annual financial statements.

The interim financial statements in Thai language are the official statutory financial statements of the Company. The interim financial statements in English language have been translated from the Thai language interim financial statements.

1.5 Basis of consolidation

The interim consolidated financial statements included the financials statements of Kulthorn Kirby Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries ("the Group") and have been prepared on the same basis as that applied for the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020. There have been no change in the composition of its subsidiaries during the period.

1.6 New financial reporting standards

a) Financial reporting standards that became effective in the current period

During the period, the Group has adopted the revised financial reporting standards and interpretations which are effective for fiscal years beginning on or after 1 January 2021. These financial reporting standards were aimed at alignment with the corresponding International Financial Reporting Standards with most of the changes directed towards clarifying accounting treatment and providing accounting guidance for users of the standards.

The adoption of these financial reporting standards does not have any significant impact on the Group's financial statements.

b) Financial reporting standards that will become effective for fiscal years beginning on or after 1 January 2022

The Federation of Accounting Professions issued a number of revised financial reporting standards, which are effective for fiscal years beginning on or after 1 January 2022. These financial reporting standards were aimed at alignment with the corresponding International Financial Reporting Standards with most of the changes directed towards clarifying accounting treatment and, for some standards, providing temporary reliefs or temporary exemptions for users.

The management of the Group is currently evaluating the impact of these standards on the financial statements in the year when they are adopted.

1.7 Significant accounting policies

The interim financial statements are prepared by using the same accounting policies and methods of computation as were used for the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020.

2. Related party transactions

During the period, the Group had significant business transactions with related parties mainly in respect of sales and purchases of goods. Such transactions, which have been concluded on commercial terms and bases agreed upon in the ordinary course of businesses between the Group and those related parties, are summarised below.

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

					(
	For the the	ree-month peri			
	Conso	lidated	Sep	arate	
	financial s	statements	financial s	statements	Pricing policy
	2021	2020	2021	<u>2020</u>	
Transactions with subsidiaries					
(eliminated from the consolidated					
financial statements)					
Purchases of goods	-	-	206,380	173,092	Market price
Sales and service income and	-	-	51,922	14,769	Approximate market price
scrap sales					
Other income	-	-	4,078	1,687	Mutually agreed price as
					stipulated in the contract
Rental income	-	-	3,125	3,245	Mutually agreed price as
					stipulated in the contract
Interest expenses	-	-	5,664	6,183	Interest rate at 4.60 - 6.13 percent
					per annum (2020: 4.60 - 7.25
					percent per annum)
Interest income	-	-	213	428	Interest rate at 4.25 percent per
					annum (2020: 4.25 percent per
					annum)
Other expenses	-	-	1,608	2,991	Mutually agreed price as
					stipulated in the contract
Transactions with related parties					
Sales and service income and	127,139	120,489	53,889	58,346	Approximate market price
scrap sales					
Purchases of goods	7,600	11,277	7,566	11,274	Market price
Rental expense	1,892	667	-	-	Mutually agreed price as
					stipulated in the contract
Other expenses	925	4,649	741	1,803	Mutually agreed price as
					stipulated in the contract
Other income	261	30	30	30	Mutually agreed price as
					stipulated in the contract

(Unaudited but reviewed)

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

					(
	For the ni	ne-month peri	od ended 30 S		
	Consc	lidated	Separate		
	financial s	statements	financial s	statements	Pricing policy
	2021	2020	2021	2020	
Transactions with subsidiaries					
(eliminated from the consolidated					
financial statements)					
Purchases of goods	-	-	644,114	600,042	Market price
Sales and service income and	-	-	146,915	72,131	Approximate market price
scrap sales					
Other income	-	-	10,056	5,667	Mutually agreed price as
					stipulated in the contract
Rental income	-	-	9,576	9,936	Mutually agreed price as
					stipulated in the contract
Rental expense	-	-	100	-	Mutually agreed price as
					stipulated in the contract
Interest expenses	-	-	16,797	18,433	Interest rate at 4.60 - 6.13 percent
					per annum (2020: 4.60 - 7.25
					percent per annum)
Interest income	-	-	788	1,433	Interest rate at 4.25 percent per
					annum (2020: 4.25 percent per
					annum)
Other expenses	-	-	7,994	4,258	Mutually agreed price as
					stipulated in the contract
Transactions with related parties					
Sales and service income and	391,380	384,096	150,500	175,966	Approximate market price
scrap sales					
Purchases of goods	25,822	33,293	25,605	32,049	Market price
Rental expense	3,225	2,000	-	-	Mutually agreed price as
					stipulated in the contract
Other expenses	10,582	7,426	2,472	2,965	Mutually agreed price as
					stipulated in the contract
Other income	599	390	90	90	Mutually agreed price as
					stipulated in the contract

The outstanding balances of the accounts as at 30 September 2021 and 31 December 2020 between the Company and those related parties are as follows:

			(Unit: 1	housand Baht)	
	Consolida	Consolidated financial		Separate financial	
	state	ements	state	ements	
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	
	2021	2020	2021	2020	
Trade and other receivables - related parties					
(Note 3)					
Subsidiary companies	-	-	249,646	219,533	
Related companies (related by common director/					
shareholder)	97,723	134,340	24,335	46,158	
Total trade and other receivables - related parties	97,723	134,340	273,981	265,691	
Trade and other payables - related parties					
(Note 12)					
Subsidiary companies	-	-	982,314	719,335	
Related companies (related by common director/					
shareholder)	12,710	13,340	8,099	11,325	
Total trade and other payables - related parties	12,710	13,340	990,413	730,660	

Short-term loans to and short-term loans from related parties

During the nine-month period ended 30 September 2021, short-term loans between the Company and its subsidiaries had the following movements:

Company and its subsidiaries h	nad the following	ng movements:			
			(Uni	t: Thousand Baht)	
Separate financial statements					
	Balance as at			Balance as at	
	1 January	Increase	Decrease	30 September	
	2021	during the period	during the period	2021	
Short-term loans to subsidiary					
Kulthorn Materials and Controls					
Co., Ltd.	30,000	-	(15,000)	15,000	
Total	30,000		(15,000)	15,000	
			(Ur	nit: Thousand Baht)	
		Separate finan	cial statements		
	Balance as at			Balance as at	
	1 January	Increase	Decrease	30 September	
	2021	during the period	during the period	2021	
Short-term loans from subsidiaries					
Kulthorn Premier Co., Ltd.	461,000	-	-	461,000	
Kulthorn Kirby Foundry Co., Ltd.	20,000	16,000	(16,000)	20,000	
Kulthorn Materials and Controls					
Co., Ltd.	-	7,500	(7,500)		
Total	481,000	23,500	(23,500)	481,000	

Directors and management's remuneration

During the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2021 and 2020, the Group had employee benefit expenses payable to their directors and management as below.

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	For the three-month period ended 30 September			
	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	<u>2021</u>	2020	<u>2021</u>	2020
Short-term employee benefits	10,579	6,976	3,678	1,860
Post-employment benefits	1,457	1,239	1,139	1,003
Total	12,036	8,215	4,817	2,863

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	For the nine-month period ended 30 September				
	Consolidated financial statements 2021 2020		Separate		
			financial statements		
			<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	
Short-term employee benefits	28,270	21,506	8,965	7,216	
Post-employment benefits	4,114	3,745	3,246	3,111	
Total	32,384	25,251	12,211	10,327	

Guarantee obligations with related parties

The Group has outstanding guarantee obligations with its related parties, as described in Note 19.3.

3. Trade and other receivables

The outstanding balance of trade accounts receivable as at 30 September 2021 and 31 December 2020 categorised by their aging from due dates are as follows:

			(Unit	: Thousand Baht)
	Consolidated fina	ancial statements	Separate finan	cial statements
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	2021	2020	2021	2020
Trade receivables - related parties				
Not yet due	69,893	99,889	33,709	68,599
Overdue				
Less than 3 months	22,639	28,198	28,645	17,040
3 - 6 months	34	223	10,096	-
6 - 12 months	-	1,037	-	-
Over 12 months	1,037			
Total	93,603	129,347	72,450	85,639
Less: Allowance for expected credit losses			(5,708)	(1,464)
Total trade receivables - related parties	93,603	129,347	66,742	84,175

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate finance	cial statements
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	2021	2020	2021	2020
Trade receivables - unrelated parties				
Not yet due	824,682	837,808	401,239	432,986
Overdue				
Less than 3 months	158,010	128,124	56,824	27,856
3 - 6 months	4,528	750	4,305	-
6 - 12 months	309	3,898	273	-
Over 12 months	13,094	7,957	2,468	2,184
Total	1,000,623	978,537	465,109	463,026
Less: Allowance for expected credit losses	(22,126)	(18,435)	(3,484)	(2,409)
Total trade receivables - unrelated parties	978,497	960,102	461,625	460,617
Total trade receivables - net	1,072,100	1,089,449	528,367	544,792
Other receivables				
Other receivables - related parties	4,120	4,993	207,239	181,516
Other receivables - unrelated parties	846	1,394	196	133
Total other receivables	4,966	6,387	207,435	181,649
Total trade and other receivables - net	1,077,066	1,095,836	735,802	726,441

4. Reduction of inventory to net realisable value

Movements in the reduction of inventory to net realisable value account during the nine-month period ended 30 September 2021 are summarised below.

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

(
Consolidated	Separate
financial	financial
statements	statements
168,896	77,431
(18,299)	(1,568)
150,597	75,863
	financial statements 168,896 (18,299)

5. Other current assets

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Consolidated financial					
	stater	ments	Separate financial statements		
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	
	2021	2020	2021	2020	
Advance payment	36,528	21,911	31,292	12,167	
Income tax refundable	26,700	26,736	18,829	18,000	
Others	44,554	42,700	12,065	8,431	
Total	107,782	91,347	62,186	38,598	

6. Investments in subsidiaries

As at 30 September 2021 and 31 December 2020, the Company has long-term investments in ordinary share of the following companies:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Company's name	Paid-up	capital	Shareholdin	g percentage	C	ost
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020
			(%)	(%)		
Kulthorn Kirby Foundry Company Limited	575,000	575,000	100	100	739,999	739,999
Kulthorn Premier Company Limited	1,260,000	1,260,000	100	100	1,936,751	1,936,751
Kulthorn Steel Company Limited	400,000	400,000	100	100	399,999	399,999
kulthorn Materials and Controls Company Limited	650,000	650,000	100	100	540,630	540,630
Kulthorn Research and Development Company Limited	12,500	12,500	100	100	12,500	12,500
Total					3,629,879	3,629,879
Less: Allowance for impairment loss on investments in sul	osidiaries				(1,543,007)	(1,543,007)
Total investments in subsidiaries - net					2,086,872	2,086,872

The company did not received dividend during the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2021 and 2020.

7. Property, plant and equipment

Movements of the property, plant and equipment account during the nine-month period ended 30 September 2021 are summarised below.

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated	Separate
	financial statements	financial statements
Net book value as at 1 January 2021	4,047,319	2,418,862
Acquisitions during the period - at cost	71,362	41,031
Transfer from right-of-use assets (Note8)	1,855	-
Disposals during the period - net book value at disposal date	(9,810)	(76)
Write-off during the period - net book value at write-off date	(671)	(25)
Depreciation for the period	(274,247)	(132,735)
Reverse allowance for impairment loss during the period	151	-
Translation adjustment	23,435	
Net book value as at 30 September 2021	3,859,394	2,327,057

The Group pledged their land and buildings thereon with financial institutions as collateral to secure loans as discussed in Note 13.

In addition, the Group entered into negative pledge memorandums, which are part of the short-term credit facility agreements with 3 financial institutions. Under these memorandums, the Company and its subsidiaries are not allowed to dispose, transfer, mortgage or provide any lien on their land and buildings thereon and machinery, except to use as collateral for the syndicated loans to pay off the debts to those financial institutions as described in Note 11.

8. Right-of-use assets

Movements of the right-of-use assets account during the nine-month period ended 30 September 2021 are summarised below.

	(Unit: Thousand Bah		
	Consolidated Separate		
	financial	financial	
	statements	statements	
Net book value as at 1 January 2021	80,796	5,957	
Amortisation for the period	(15,118)	(3,024)	
Transfer to fixed assets (Note 7)	(1,855)	-	
Decrease from termination of lease contract			
during the period	(96)	-	
Translation adjustment	277		
Net book value as at 30 September 2021	64,004	2,933	

9. Goodwill on business combination

	(Unit: Thousand Baht)		
	Consolidated financial statements		
	30 September 31 December		
	2021 20		
Goodwill on business combination	37,620	37,620	
Less: Accumulated impairment loss	(37,620)	(37,620)	
Net book value			

10. Other intangible assets

Movements of the other intangible assets account during the nine-month period ended 30 September 2021 are summarised below.

	(Unit: Thousand Ba				
	Consolidated	Separate			
	financial financ				
	statements	statements			
Net book value as at 1 January 2021	80,118	47,543			
Acquisitions during the period - at cost	31	-			
Amortisation for the period	(10,169)	(5,087)			
Translation adjustment	456				
Net book value as at 30 September 2021	70,436	42,456			

11. Bank overdrafts and short-term loans from financial institutions

		(Unit: Thous						
	Interest rate	Conso	lidated	Separate				
	(percent per annum)	financial s	tatements	financial statements				
		30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December			
		2021	2020	2021	2020			
Bank overdrafts	5.82 - 5.88	153,200	124,682	43,421	29,943			
Short-term loans	4.20 - 4.65	1,065,000	1,085,000	790,000	810,000			
Trust receipts	2.00 - 9.60	1,406,960	1,257,847	659,179	624,500			
Packing credit	2.10 - 5.70	948,480	1,083,318	576,244	655,296			
Total		3,573,640	3,550,847	2,068,844	2,119,739			

In March 2021, the Company entered into the debt restructuring agreement with a financial institution, to convert the outstanding obligation of principal and interest under the promissory notes that were due totaling Baht 20 million into a monthly payment of 24 installments, with the first installment starting from 20 January 2021, as described in Note 13.

The Group entered into negative pledge memorandums, which are part of the short-term credit facility agreements with 3 financial institutions. Under the agreements, the Group is required to comply with certain conditions including maintaining interest bearing debt to EBITDA plus extraordinary item and non-cash items ratio not exceeding 5:1 for the consolidated financial statements and debt to equity ratio for the consolidated financial statements not exceeding 2.75:1, based on the financial statements as at 30 June and 31 December. The Group is not allowed to dispose, transfer, mortgage or provide any lien on their assets, both existing and to be acquired in the future, except to use as collateral for the syndicated loan to pay off the debt to those financial institutions.

12. Trade and other payables

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	Consol	idated	Separate			
	financial s	tatements	financial statements			
	30 September 31 December		30 September	31 December		
	2021	2020	2021	2020		
Trade payables - related parties	8,247	10,936	977,645	722,278		
Trade payables - unrelated parties	781,353 478,739		384,059	251,013		
Other payables - related parties	4,463	2,404	10,918	6,456		
Other payables - unrelated parties	331,409	176,498	235,112	111,843		
Accrued interest expenses to related parties	-	-	1,850	1,926		
Accrued interest expenses to unrelated parties	1,360	1,894	527	995		
Accrued expenses - unrelated parties	94,726	81,036	44,649	32,514		
Total trade and other payables	1,221,558	751,507	1,654,760	1,127,025		

13. Long-term loans

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Consolidated and Separate

	financial statements		
	30 September 31 Decer		
	2021	2020	
Long-term loans	1,087,854	1,075,300	
Less: Current portion	(310,000)	(400,000)	
Long-term loans, net of current portion	777,854	675,300	

Movement of long-term loans during the nine-month period ended 30 September 2021 are summarised below.

	(Unit: Thousand Baht)
	Consolidated and
	Separate
	financial statements
Balance as at 1 January 2021	1,075,300
Add: Addition from debt restructuring	20,000
Less:Repayment during the period	(7,446)
Balance as at 30 September 2021	1,087,854

In December 2016, the Group entered into a Credit Facility Agreement with three financial institutions to obtain long-term syndicated loans facility amounting to Baht 2,000 million.

During the year 2020, the Group entered into the Second Amendment Agreement to the Credit Facility Agreement to extend the repayment period of the outstanding principal for one year, starting from 31 March 2020.

Subsequently, in March 2021, the Group received a waiver letter from three financial institutions, approving an extension of the principal repayment period for additional one year, starting from 31 March 2021. The Group executed the Third Amendment Agreement to the Credit Facility Agreement for such loan repayment extension with the three financial institutions on 30 April 2021.

The loan is subject to interest at the rate with reference to THBFIX+3%, and interest is to be paid on a monthly basis.

Under the loan agreement, the Group has to comply with certain conditions including maintaining interest bearing debt to EBITDA plus extraordinary item and non-cash items ratio for the consolidated financial statements not exceeding 5:1 and debt to equity ratio for the consolidated financial statements not exceeding 2.75:1, based on the financial statements as at 30 June and 31 December.

In December 2020 and June 2021, the Group received waiver letters from three financial institutions, approving a waiver for certain financial conditions including a waiver maintenance of the interest bearing debt to EBITDA plus extraordinary items and non-cash items ratio and debt to equity ratio as at 31 December 2020 and 30 June 2021.

As at 31 December 2020 and 30 June 2021, the Group was able to comply with all conditions as specified in the waiver letters and the loan agreement.

The above long-term loans from financial institutions are secured by mortgage of the Group's properties and plant thereon.

In addition, in March 2021, the Company entered into the debt restructuring agreement with a financial institution, to convert the outstanding obligation of principal and interest under the promissory notes that were due totaling Baht 20 million into a monthly payment in 24 installments, with the first installment starting from 20 January 2021. The loan is subject to interest at Prime Rate - 1.5% per annum.

(Unity Thousand Dobt)

14. Lease liabilities

			(Unit: Thousand Bant)			
	Cons	olidated	Separate			
	financial	statements	financial statements			
	30 September 31 December 3		30 September	31 December		
	2021	2020	2021	2020		
Lease payments	38,885	57,571	4,556	7,625		
Less: Deferred interest expenses	(3,031)	(5,154)	(198)	(449)		
Total	35,854	52,417	4,358	7,176		
Less: Portion due within one year	(16,300)	(21,362)	(3,559)	(3,668)		
Lease liabilities - net of current portion	19,554	31,055	799	3,508		

The Group entered into the lease agreements for rental of land, machinery, office equipment and motor vehicles for use in their operation, whereby they are committed to pay rental on a monthly basis. The terms of the agreements are generally between 2 and 6 years.

15. Income tax

Interim corporate income tax was calculated on profit before income tax for the period, using the estimated effective tax rate for the year.

Income tax for the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2021 and 2020 are made up as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

For the three-month period ended 30 September

	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·								
	Consoli	dated	Separate financial statements						
	financial sta	atements							
	<u>2021</u> <u>2020</u>		<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>					
Current income tax:									
Interim corporate income tax charge	146	158	-	-					
Deferred tax:									
Relating to origination and reversal of									
temporary differences	(1,457)	5,355	425	(26)					
Income tax reported in profit or loss	(1,311)	5,513	425	(26)					

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	For the nine-month period ended 30 September								
	Consolid	dated	Separate						
_	financial sta	atements	financial statements						
	<u>2021</u> <u>2020</u>		<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>					
Current income tax:									
Interim corporate income tax charge	499	460	-	-					
Deferred tax:									
Relating to origination and reversal of									
temporary differences	(4,818)	3,501	(2,958)	(171)					
Income tax reported in profit or loss	(4,319)	3,961	(2,958)	(171)					

16. Loss per share

Basic loss per share is calculated by dividing loss for the period attributable to equity holders of the Company (excluding other comprehensive income) by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the period.

17. Revenue from contracts with customers

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	For the three-month period ended 30 September							
	Consc	olidated	Separate					
	financials	statements	financial statements					
	<u>2021</u>	2020	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>				
Type of goods or service:								
Sales of goods	1,592,376	1,268,611	798,234	722,697				
Service income	16,749	11,755	1,608	609				
Income from scrap sales	11,175	3,266	594	1,476				
Total revenue from contracts with customers								
- recognised at a point in time	1,620,300	1,283,632	800,436	724,782				

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	For the nine-month period ended 30 September								
	Consc	olidated	Separate						
	financial	statements	financial statements						
	<u>2021</u> <u>2020</u>		<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>					
Type of goods or service:									
Sales of goods	4,867,607	3,994,092	2,510,019	2,299,987					
Service income	49,712	43,565	6,806	2,205					
Income from scrap sales	23,724	16,411	2,529	2,308					
Total revenue from contracts with customers									
- recognised at a point in time	4,941,043	4,054,068	2,519,354	2,304,500					

18. Segment information

The Group is organised into business units based on its products and services. During the current period, the Group has not changed the organisation of their reportable segments.

The following tables present revenue and profit (loss) information regarding the Group's operating segments for the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2021 and 2020, respectively.

(Unit: Million Baht)

	For the three-month period ended 30 September													
											Adjust	ments	Conso	lidated
	Compr	essors					Stee	l coil			an	d	finar	ncial
	and	parts	Ename	led wire	Steel	sheet	cer	nter	Total Se	egments	elimina	ations	stater	nents
	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
Revenue														
External customers	823	763	358	227	284	178	155	116	1,620	1,284	-	-	1,620	1,284
Inter-segment	72	27	81	32	114	84	43	56	310	199	(310)	(199)		
Total revenue	895	790	439	259	398	262	198	172	1,930	1,483	(310)	(199)	1,620	1,284
Operating results														
Segment gross profit (loss)	(31)	(51)	17	6	44	20	(4)	12	26	(13)	12	10	38	(3)
Other income													7	9
Gain (loss) on exchange													(33)	1
Selling and distribution expenses													(17)	(17)
Administrative expenses and allowance for														
impairment													(109)	(100)
Finance cost													(47)	(47)
Loss before income tax													(161)	(157)
Income tax													1	(6)
Loss for the period													(160)	(163)

(Unit: Million Baht)

	For the nine-month period ended 30 September													
	Compr	essors					Stee	l coil			Adjust an		Consol finar	
	and parts Enameled wire		Steel sheet center		Total Segments		eliminations		statements					
	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	2020
Revenue														
External customers	2,565	2,404	1,056	714	866	545	454	391	4,941	4,054	-	-	4,941	4,054
Inter-segment	197	113	197	134	323	302	173	178	890	727	(890)	(727)		
Total revenue	2,762	2,517	1,253	848	1,189	847	627	569	5,831	4,781	(890)	(727)	4,941	4,054
Operating results														
Segment gross profit (loss)	(11)	(1)	67	26	151	66	13	33	220	124	11	1	231	125
Other income													44	17
Loss on exchange													(53)	(20)
Selling and distribution expenses													(57)	(56)
Administrative expenses and allowance for														
impairment													(313)	(407)
Finance cost													(135)	(157)
Loss before income tax													(283)	(498)
Income tax													4	(4)
Loss for the period													(279)	(502)

19. Commitment and contingent liabilities

19.1 Capital commitments

As at 30 September 2021, the Group has capital commitments of approximately Baht 10.4 million (31 December 2020: Baht 17.8 million) (the Company only: Baht 9.7 million, 31 December 2020: Baht 11.0 million), relating to the construction of factory building and purchase and installation of machinery.

19.2 Long-term service commitments

a) The Group has commitments relating to service agreements payable in the future as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Consolidated fina	ancial statements	Separate financial statements		
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	
	2021	2020	2021	2020	
Payable:					
In up to 1 year	13.1	9.7	4.5	3.0	
In over 1 year	10.7	-	3.8	-	

b) The Group has commitments related to sales commissions payable to sale agents at the rate stipulated in the agreements or rate agreed between parties.

19.3 Guarantees

- a) As at 30 September 2021, the Company and Kulthorn Materials and Controls Company Limited have contingent liability relating to the guarantee of credit facility of Suzhou Kulthorn Magnet Wire Co., Ltd. to an oversea branch of a commercial bank amounting to RMB 60 million or equivalent to Baht 319 million (31 December 2020: RMB 60 million or equivalent to Baht 282 million).
- b) As at 30 September 2021, there were outstanding bank guarantees of approximately Baht 53.0 million (31 December 2020: Baht 49.3 million), the Company only: Baht 20.00 million (31 December 2020: Baht 20.0 million) issued by the banks on behalf of the Group in respect of certain performance bonds as required in the normal course of business of the Group. These include letter of guarantee to guarantee electricity usage amounting to Baht 40.0 million (31 December 2020: Baht 36.3 million), the Company only: Baht 7.2 million (31 December 2020: Baht 7.2 million) and to guarantee import duty, natural gas agreements and others amounting to Baht 13.0 million (31 December 2020: Baht 13.0 million), the Company only: Baht 12.8 million (31 December 2020: Baht 12.8 million).

20. Foreign currency risk

The Group's exposure to foreign currency risk arises mainly from purchases and sales of goods in foreign currencies. The Group seeks to reduce this risk by entering into forward exchange contracts which generally mature within one year, when they consider appropriate.

Below is the summary of the Group's foreign currencies-denominated financial assets/liabilities.

			As at 30 Sep	otember 2021			
	Consolidated financial statements		Separate finan	ncial statements	Exchange rate		
	Financial	Financial	Financial	Financial		_	
Foreign currency	assets	liabilities	assets	liabilities	Buying	Selling	
	(Million)	(Million)	(Million)	(Million)	(Baht per one forei	gn currency unit)	
US dollar	7	24	7	14	33.7538	34.0908	
Japanese yen	-	21	-	19	0.2997	0.3071	
RMB	1	17	-	39	5.1761	5.3219	
			As at 31 De	cember 2020			
	Consolidated fina	ancial statements	Separate finan	ncial statements	Exchange rate		
	Financial	Financial	Financial	Financial	-		
Foreign currency	assets	liabilities	assets	liabilities	Buying	Selling	
	(Million)	(Million)	(Million)	(Million)	(Baht per one forei	gn currency unit)	
US dollar	11	9	10	6	29.8674	30.2068	
Japanese yen	-	18	-	12	0.2869	0.2945	
RMB	-	-	-	15	4.5447	4.6927	

Forward exchange contracts

The Group had outstanding forward exchange contract with maturities less than one year as follows:

			As at 30 September 2021			
Consolidated and Separate financial statements						
	Bought	Sold		Contractual exchange rate		
Foreign currency	amount	amount	Contractual maturity date	Bought amount	Sold amount	
	(Million)	(Million)		(Baht per one fore	ign currency unit)	
US Dollar	7.4	7.5	15 December 2021 -	32.53 - 33.23	31.26 - 33.82	
			4 April 2022			
			As at 31 December 2020			
Consolidated and Separate financial statements						
	Bought	Sold		Contractual e	xchange rate	
Foreign currency	amount	amount	Contractual maturity date	Bought amount	Sold amount	
	(Million)	(Million)		(Baht per one fore	ign currency unit)	
US Dollar	0.6	0.5	19 January - 29 June 2021	30.03 - 31.69	29.98 - 30.13	

21. Financial Instrument

21.1 Fair value of financial instrument

Most of the Group's financial instruments are classified as short-term or have interest rates that are close to market rate. Therefore, the carrying amounts of these financial instruments is estimated to approximate their fair value.

21.2 Fair value hierarchy

As at 30 September 2021, the Group had the assets and liabilities that were measured at fair value using different level of input as follow:

		(Unit: Million Baht)
	Consolidated	Separate
	financial statements	financial statements
	Level 2	Level 2
Assets measured at fair value		
Land	952.1	740.7
Land improvement and buildings	1,067.1	515.3
Liabilities measured at fair value		
Derivatives		
Foreign currency forward contracts	(3.5)	(3.5)

During the current period, there were no changes in the methods and assumptions used to estimate the fair value of financial instruments, and there were no transfers within the fair value hierarchy.

22. Event after the reporting period

On 10 November 2021, the Board of Director's Meeting no. 4/2564 considered seeking a corrective action for the Company's situation and compliance with the regulations of the Stock Exchange of Thailand in the event that the Company's securities will be marked with "C" (Caution) sign. In this regard, the Company will propose an approach to solve the situation to the meeting in order to provide information to investors and related parties (Public Presentation).

23. Approval of interim financial statements

These interim financial statements have been authorised for issue by the Company's authorised directors on 10 November 2021.